

TOKEN

A Journal of English Linguistics



Volume 3/2014

Token: A Journal of English Linguistics

Volume 3

EDITORS

John G. Newman (University of Texas at Brownsville)
 Sylwester Lodej (Jan Kochanowski University of Kielce)

GUEST EDITOR FOR VOLUME 3

Marina Dossena (University of Bergamo)

LANGUAGE EDITORS

Shala (Dippman) Barczewska (Jan Kochanowski University of Kielce)
 Sheila Dooley (University of Texas at Brownsville)

ADVISORY BOARD

John Anderson (Emeritus Professor, University of Edinburgh)
 Michael Bilynsky (Lviv National University)
 Fran Colman (Emeritus Reader, University of Edinburgh)
 Hans-Juergen Diller (University of Bochum)
 Marina Dossena (University of Bergamo)
 Małgorzata Fabiszak (Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznań)
 Jacek Flisak (Emeritus Professor, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznań)
 Elena Gomez-Parra (University of Cordoba)
 Yoko Iyeyri (Kyoto University)
 Robert Klefetyka (University of Rzeszów)
 Grzegorz A. Kleparski (University of Rzeszów)
 Marcin Krygier (Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznań)
 Lilo Moessner (University of Aachen)
 Rafał Molencki (University of Silesia)
 Heinrich Ramisch (University of Bamberg)
 Piotr Ruszkiewicz (Pedagogical University of Cracow)
 Aleksander Szwedek (Emeritus Professor, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznań)
 Irma Taavitsainen (University of Helsinki)
 Akinobu Tani (Hyogo University of Teacher Education)
 Jerzy Welna (University of Warsaw)

REVIEWERS

Hendrik De Smet, University of Leuven, Belgium
 Joanna J. Esquilbel, University of Warsaw, Poland
 Judith Huber, Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich, Germany
 John Anderson, Emeritus Professor, University of Edinburgh, Scotland
 Andreea Calude, University of Waikato, New Zealand
 Grete Dalml, Jan Kochanowski University, Poland
 Marina Dossena, University of Bergamo, Italy
 Małgorzata Fabiszak, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poland
 Olga Fisher, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands
 Irén Hegedűs, University of Pécs, Hungary
 Reinhard Heuberger, University of Innsbruck, Austria
 Yoko Iyeyri, Kyoto University, Japan
 Ursula Lenker, Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich, Germany
 Przemysław Łozowski, Maria Curie-Skłodowska University, Poland
 Lilo Moessner, University of Aachen, Germany
 Rafał Molencki, University of Silesia, Poland
 Dirk Noël, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong
 Jennifer Smith, University of Glasgow, Scotland
 Irma Taavitsainen, University of Helsinki, Finland
 Akinobu Tani, Hyogo University of Teacher Education, Japan
 Jerzy Welna, University of Warsaw, Poland

Editorial Correspondence

Uniwersytet Jana Kochanowskiego w Kielcach
 Instytut Filologii Obcych
 ul. Świętokrzyska 21D
 25-406 Kielce, Poland
www.ujk.edu.pl/token; token@ujk.edu.pl

Cover design Jakub Patryk Lodej

Formatting Marzena Buksińska

© Jan Kochanowski University of Kielce Press 2014

Token is the original medium of publication for all articles that the journal prints.

Token is not an electronic publication.

This issue has been partly subsidized by the Department of Foreign Languages, Literatures and Communication Studies of the University of Bergamo (Italy).